

St. Gallen, April 14, 2010











ecoinvent data v2.2

the 2010 version of the most comprehensive and most popular public LCI database

Bo Weidema (executive Manager) Roland Hischier (deputy Manager)

The mission of the ecoinvent Centre is to provide the most relevant, reliable, transparent and accessible LCI data for users all over the world. For this, the ecoinvent Centre provides the database ecoinvent in its version v2.2 with more than 4000 industrial LCI datasets to assist every-day work in areas like IPP, Design for Environment (DfE), Environmental Management Systems (EMS) or Product Stewardship.

Compared to the version v2.1, the following changes have been implemented in this new version v2.2 of ecoinvent:

1. NEW DATASETS:

Almost 150 additional datasets can be found in this latest version of the database ecoinvent. Among them are e.g. ...

- ... new data in the area of *pesticides*;
- ... country-specific data of freight and passenger transport by rail of several European countries;
- ... data of new/additional means of transport of a person (two-wheels, e-mobility, city cars);
- ... data of new means of communication (i.e. *videoconference*);
- ... additional electricity mixes for Switzerland (representing the certified electricity production and the consumer mix, including and excluding the share of certified electricity);
- ... and, data of *coal tailings* in order to complete the tailings issue (sulphidic and uranium tailings model have been added in the framework of the update to version v2.1).

The list on the following page gives an overview of all new datasets.



| (i) PESTICIDES | 1 | | (v) MOBILITY | | 1 |
|---|----------------------|--------------|---|-----------|--------------|
| aclonifen, at regional storage | RER | kg | bicycle, at regional storage | RER | unit |
| captan, at regional storage | RER | kg | disposal, bicycle | CH | unit |
| chlorothalonil, at regional storage | RER | kg | disposal, electric bicycle | CH | unit |
| chlorotoluron, at regional storage | RER | kg | disposal, electric scooter | CH | unit |
| diazine-compounds, at regional storehouse diazole-compounds, at regional storehouse | RER | kg kg | disposal, electric vehicle, LiMn2O4 disposal, passenger car, diesel EURO5, city car | RER | unit unit |
| dimethenamide, at regional storage | RER | kg | disposal, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car | RER | unit |
| folpet, at regional storage | RER | kg | disposal, scooter | CH | unit |
| fosetyl-Al, at regional storage | RER | kg | electric bicycle, at regional storage | RER | unit |
| fungicides, at regional storehouse | RER | kg | electric motor, electric vehicle, at plant | RER | kg |
| growth regluators, at regional storehouse | RER | kg | electric scooter, at regional storage | RER | unit |
| herbicides, at regional storehouse | RER | kg | maintenance, bicycle | CH | unit |
| insecticides, at regional storehouse | RER | kg | maintenance, electric bicycle | CH | unit |
| isoproturon, at regional storage | RER | kg | maintenance, electric scooter | CH RER | unit |
| mancozeb, at regional storage mecoprop, at regional storage | RER | kg kg | maintenance, electric vehicle, LiMn2O4 maintenance, passenger car, diesel, EURO5, city car | RER | unit unit |
| metaldehyde, at regional storage | RER | kg | maintenance, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car | RER | unit |
| metamitron, at regional storage | RER | kg | maintenance, scooter | CH | unit |
| napropamide, at regional storage | RER | kg | operation, average train | AT | pkm |
| orbencarb, at regional storage | RER | kg | operation, average train | IT | pkm |
| pendimethalin, at regional storage | RER | kg | operation, average train | FR | pkm |
| prosulfocarb, at regional storage | RER | kg | operation, average train | DE | pkm |
| pyridine-compounds, at regional storehouse | RER | kg | operation, average train | BE CH | pkm |
| (ii) CHEMICALS / PLASTICS | | | operation, average train, SBB mix operation, electric bicycle | CH | pkm km |
| concentrated lithium brine (6.7 % Li), at plant | GLO | kg | operation, electric bicycle, certified electricity | CH | km |
| ethylene carbonate, at plant | CN | kg | operation, electric scooter | CH | km |
| lithium fluoride, at plant | CN | kg | operation, electric scooter, certified electricity | CH | km |
| lithium hexafluorophosphate, at plant | CN | kg | operation, freight train | AT | tkm |
| Manganese dioxide oxidation | RER | kg | operation, freight train | IT | tkm |
| manganese oxide (Mn2O3), at plant | CN | kg | operation, freight train | FR | tkm |
| methylamine, at plant | RER | kg | operation, freight train | DE | tkm |
| phosphorous pentachloride, at plant polystyrene foam slab, 100% recycled, at plant | CN | kg | operation, freight train | BE CH | tkm |
| polystyrene foam slab, 45% recycled, at plant | CH | kg kg | operation, freight train, diesel, with particle filter operation, high speed train | FR | tkm pkm |
| polystyrene scrap, old, at plant | CH | kg | operation, high speed train | IT | pkm |
| potassium carbonate from manganese dioxide oxidation, at plant | RER | kg | operation, metropolitan train, SBB mix | CH | pkm |
| potassium permanganate, at plant | RER | kg | operation, passenger car, diesel, EURO5, city car | CH | km |
| | | | operation, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4 | CH | km |
| (iii) ENERGY | | | operation, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, certified electricity | CH | km |
| electricity, certified eletricity | CH | kWh | operation, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car | CH | km |
| electricity, consumer mix | CH | kWh kWh | operation, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car, certified electricity | CH | km |
| electricity, high voltage, certified electricity. at grid electricity, high voltage, consumer mix, at grid | CH | kWh | operation, scooter passenger car, diesel, EURO5, city car, at plant | RER | km unit |
| electricity, low voltage, certified electricity, at grid | CH | kWh | passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, at plant | RER | unit |
| electricity, low voltage, consumer mix, at grid | CH | kWh | passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car, at plant | RER | unit |
| electricity, medium voltage, certified electricity, at grid | CH | kWh | scooter, ICE, at regional storage | RER | unit |
| electricity, medium voltage, consumer mix, at grid | CH | kWh | transport, average train | AT | pkm |
| electricity, wood, at distillery | SE | kg | transport, average train | IT | pkm |
| ethanol, 95% in H2O, from wood, at distillery | SE | kg | transport, average train | FR | pkm |
| ethanol, 99.7% in H2O, from Swedish wood, at service station | CH | kg | transport, average train | DE BE | pkm |
| ethanol, 99.7% in H2O, from wood, at distillation liquefied petroleum gas, at service station | SE CH | kg kg | transport, average train transport, average train, SBB mix | CH | pkm pkm |
| petrol, 85% vol. ethanol, from Swedish wood, at service station | CH | kg | transport, bicycle | CH | pkm |
| wood, in distillery | SE | kg | transport, electric bicycle | CH | pkm |
| | | Ū | transport, electric bicycle, certified electricity | CH | pkm |
| (iv) ELECTRONICS | | | transport, electric scooter | CH | pkm |
| Anode, lithium-ion battery, graphite, at plant | CN | kg | transport, electric scooter, certified electricity | CH | pkm |
| Cathode, lithium-ion battery, lithium manganese oxide, at plant | CN | kg | transport, freight, rail | AT | tkm |
| chassis, network main devices | RER | kg | transport, freight, rail | IT | tkm |
| graphite, battery grade, at plant | CN | kg | transport, freight, rail | FR DE | tkm |
| network access devices, internet, at user router, IP network, at server | CH | unit unit | transport, freight, rail transport, freight, rail | BE | tkm tkm |
| separator, lithium-ion battery, at plant | CN | kg | transport, freight, rail transport, freight, rail, diesel, with particle filter | CH | tkm |
| single cell, lithium-ion battery, lithium manganese oxide/graphite, at pla | | kg | transport, high speed train | FR | pkm |
| use, computer, laptop, videoconference | CH | h | transport, high speed train | IT | pkm |
| use, computer, laptop, videoconference, certified electricity mix | CH | h | transport, metropolitan train, SBB mix | CH | pkm |
| use, computer, laptop, work at home | CH | h | transport, passenger car, diesel, EURO5, city car | CH | pkm |
| use, computer, laptop, work at home, certified electricity mix | CH | h | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4 | CH | pkm |
| 10 | CH | h | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, certified electricity | CH | pkm |
| use, IP network, videoconference | | 7 | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car | CH | pkm |
| use, IP network, work at home | CH | h | | 7 | nkm |
| use, IP network, work at home use, network access devices | CH CH | h | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car, certified electricity | CH | pkm |
| use, IP network, work at home use, network access devices use, network access devices, certified electricity | CH | | | CH | pkm |
| use, IP network, work at home use, network access devices | CH CH | h h | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car, certified electricity | | _ |
| use, IP network, work at home use, network access devices use, network access devices, certified electricity videoconference, laptop, participant | CH CH CH | h h h | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car, certified electricity transport, scooter (vi) WASTE TREATMENT disposal, spoil from coal mining, in surface landfill | CH | _ |
| use, IP network, work at home use, network access devices use, network access devices, certified electricity wideoconference, laptop, participant videoconference, laptop, participant, certified electricity mix | CH CH CH CH | h h h | transport, passenger car, electric, LiMn2O4, city car, certified electricity transport, scooter (vi) WASTE TREATMENT | СН | pkm |



2. NEW IMPACT ASSESSMENT METHODS:

Two new LCIA methods (USEtox, ReCiPe) have been included; for the latter one three different weighting schemes on both levels (midpoints, endpoints) have been included. More information about these methods can be found (soon) in the updated ecoinvent report No.3, the implementation report of the LCIA methods.

3. CHANGES IN IMPACT ASSESSMENT METHODS

A harmonisation step has been undertaken concerning the issue of the long-term emissions (resp. their valuation), as in version 2.1, the issue has been implemented in two different ways. In version 2.2, for the following methods, two different implementations can be found in the database - one including factors for long-term emissions; and a second one without these factors:

- CML method,
- Eco-Indicator'99 (only the Hierarchist and the Egalitarian perspective),
- EDIP (version 97 and 2003),
- ReCiPe (Midpoints and Endpoints each again only for Hierarchist and Egalitarian perspective),
- USEtox

More information about the use of the varous implementations of these LCIA methods can be found (soon) in the updated ecoinvent report No.3, the implementation report of the LCIA methods.

4. FURTHER CHANGES

All the errors discovered & identified since the publication of the last version of the database (i.e. data v2.1) have been corrected for this new version of the database.

In addition, double entries of several chemical products (helium, 1-butanol, acrylonitrile) have been eliminated and several punctual updates (insulation materials, biogas mix Switzerland) have been integrated into the database.

A more detailled overview of all these corrections and changes - as well as a complete documentation of the new datasets - can be found (soon) in the latest update of report No.16, the report about the changes between v2.01, v2.1 and v2.2.